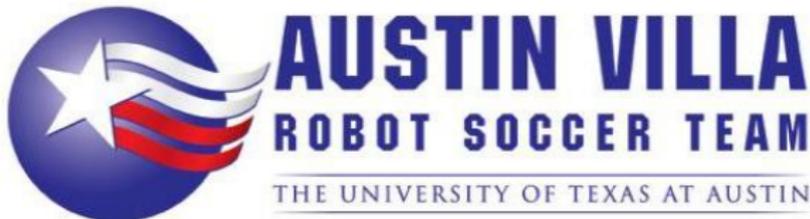


# UT Austin Villa RoboCup 3D Simulation Base Code Release

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## UT Austin Villa 3D Simulation League Team History

- Have competed every year since 2007 except for 2009
- **Won RoboCup world championships** in 2011, 2012, 2014, 2015, and 2016, second place in 2013

## RoboCup 3D Simulation Domain

- Teams of 11 vs 11 **simulated autonomous robots** play soccer
- **Realistic physics** using Open Dynamics Engine (ODE)
- Robots modeled after **Aldebaran Nao robot** (5 robot type variations)
- Robot receives noisy visual information about environment
- Robots can communicate with each other over limited bandwidth channel



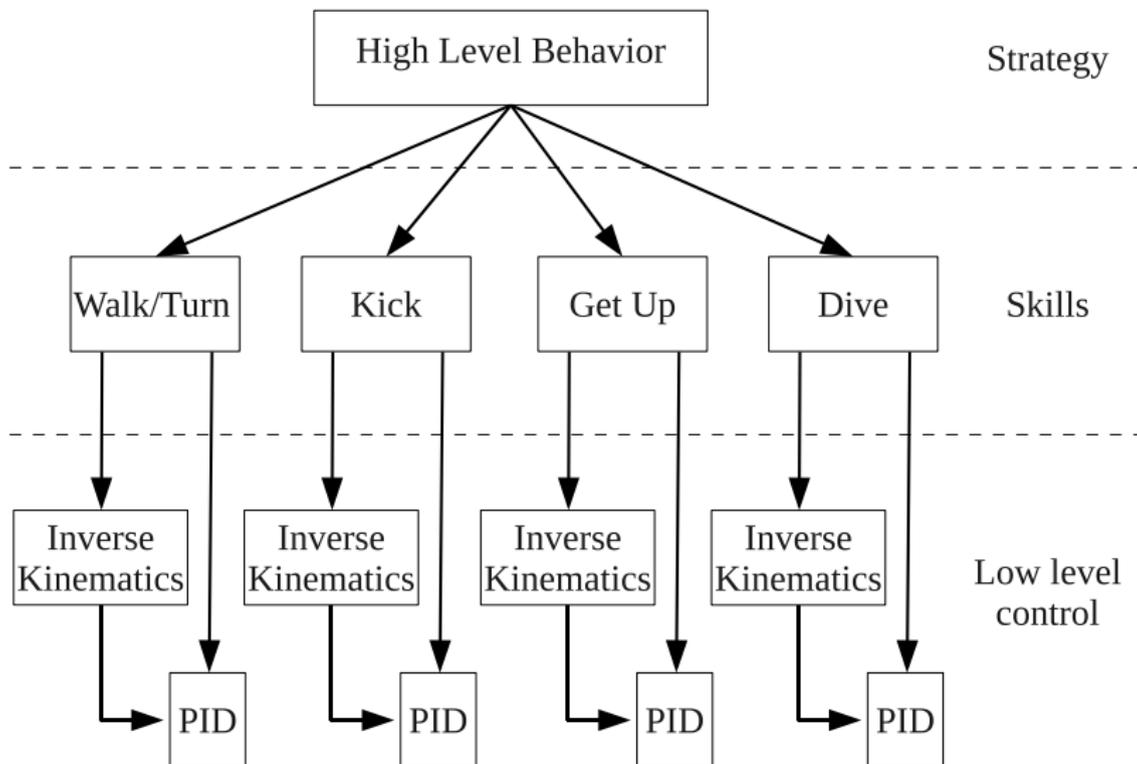
## Code Base Release

- Code base almost a decade in development
- Written in C++
- Used in teaching curriculum as part of undergraduate autonomous multiagent systems course
- Released on GitHub

Code Release URL:

<https://github.com/LARG/utaustinvilla3d>  
(Google "utaustinvilla3d")

# Agent Architecture



## Included in Code Release

- World model and **particle filter** for localization
- **Kalman filter** for tracking objects
- All necessary parsing code for sending/receiving messages from/to the server
- Code for drawing debugging objects in the roboviz monitor
- **Communication system** previously provided for use in drop-in player challenges
- **Omnidirectional walk engine** based on a double inverted pendulum model
- A **skill description language** for specifying parameterized skills/behaviors
- Getup behaviors for all agent types
- A couple **basic skills for kicking** one of which uses inverse kinematics
- Sample **demo dribble and kick behaviors** for scoring a goal
- Example **behaviors/tasks for optimizing a kick and walk**

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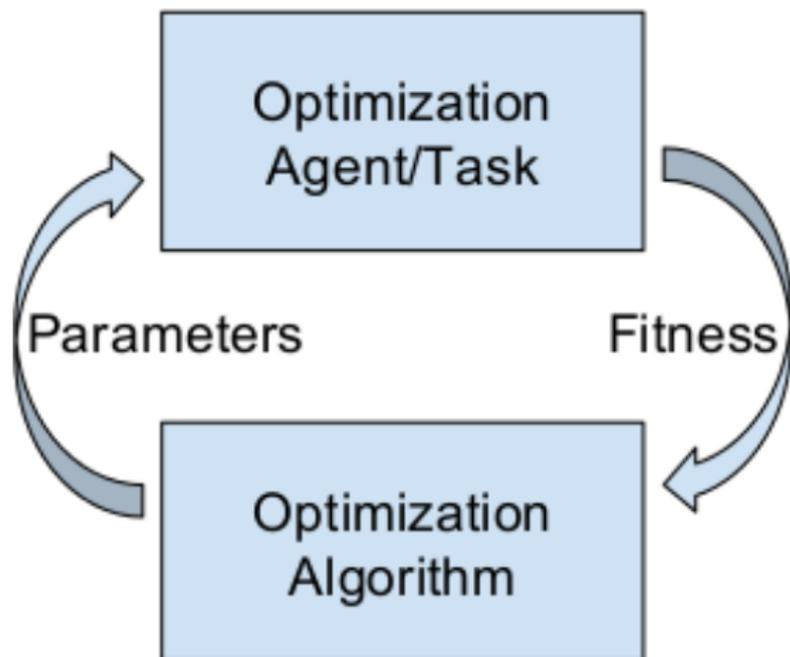
## Initial Walk Parameters

- Omnidirectional walk based on double inverted pendulum model
- Designed and hand-tuned to work on the actual Nao robot
- Provides a slow and stable walk



# Video

## Optimization Infrastructure



- **Optimization algorithm** produces **candidate parameters** to evaluate on optimization task
- **Optimization task** evaluates parameters and returns **fitness** to optimization algorithm

## Obstacle Course Walk Optimization Task



# Video

Red 'T' = *GoToTarget* parameters, yellow 'S' = *Sprint* parameters

- Optimizing parameters for omnidirectional walk engine (step height, frequency, balance, etc.)
- Agent rewarded for distance traveled toward magenta target



# Video

- Kick consists of **series of joint angle poses** specified by a **skill description language**
- Optimize joint angle values
- Agent rewarded for distance and accuracy

## Dribbling and Kicking the Ball



# Video

Red 'T' = *GoToTarget* parameters, yellow 'S' = *Sprint* parameters,  
cyan 'P' = *Positioning* parameters, orange 'A' = *Approach* parameters

UT Austin Villa 2014: RoboCup 3D Simulation League Champion via  
Overlapping Layered Learning  
Patrick MacAlpine, Mike Depinet, and Peter Stone. AAI 2015.

## Not Included in Code Release

- The **team's complete set of skills** such as long kicks and goalie dives
- **Some optimized parameters** for behaviors such as top speed walking
- **High level strategy** including formations and role assignment



# Video

- Optimized six leg anchor joint positions, **no power or mass changes**
- Achieved **running speed of  $\approx 3$  m/s**

P. MacAlpine, M. Depinet, J. Liang, and P. Stone. UT Austin Villa: RoboCup 2014 3D Simulation League Competition and Technical Challenge Champions, 2015.



# Video

Keepaway team maintains possession of the ball while also keeping ball inside shrinking red boundary box



# Video

Gazebo robot simulator maintained by the Open Software Robotics  
Foundation

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- Serves as a **resource for current teams** and **good starting point for new teams**
- Especially useful for **research in machine learning** and **multiagent systems**
- Platform for performing **research extending outside of RoboCup community**

## Other 3D Simulation Code Releases

- magmaOffenburg (Java 2014)
- libbats (C++ 2013)
- Nexus (C++ 2011)
- TinMan (.NET 2010)

None provide Gazebo support or optimization task infrastructure

## Contributors

- Frank Barrera
- Samuel Barrett
- Yinon Bentor
- Nick Collins
- Mike Depinet
- Josiah Hanna
- Todd Hester
- Shivaram Kalyanakrishnan
- Jason Liang
- Adrian Lopez-Mobilia
- Patrick MacAlpine
- Michael Quinlan
- Art Richards
- Andrew Sharp
- Nicu Stiuurca
- Peter Stone
- Daniel Urieli
- Victor Vu

## More Information

RoboCup 3D Simulation Homepage:

<http://www.cs.utexas.edu/~AustinVilla/sim/3dsimulation/>  
(Google "UT Austin Villa 3D Simulation")



# Video

Demo Behavior