

Chapter 2: Multiplexing Socket I/O for Better Performance

```
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter2 186x17
python3 2_3_chat_server_with_select.py --name=server --port=8800
Server listening on port: 8800 ...

Chat server: got connection 4 from ('127.0.0.1', 59254)
Chat server: got connection 5 from ('127.0.0.1', 59256)

pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter2 186x15
python3 2_3_chat_server_with_select.py --name=client1 --port=8800
Now connected to chat server@ port 8800
[client1@127.0.0.1]>
(Connected; New client (2) from client2@127.0.0.1)
[client1@127.0.0.1]> hello from client1
[client1@127.0.0.1]>
#[client2@127.0.0.1]>hello from client2
[client1@127.0.0.1]> []

pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter2 186x18
python3 2_3_chat_server_with_select.py --name=client2 --port=8800
Now connected to chat server@ port 8800
[client2@127.0.0.1]>
#[client1@127.0.0.1]>Hello from client1
[client2@127.0.0.1]> hello from client2
[client2@127.0.0.1]> []
```

```
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter2 186x54
python3 2_4_simple_web_server_with_epoll.py --port=8800
Started Epoll Server
-----
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: localhost:8800
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/58.0.3029.110 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
DNT: 1
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, sdch, br
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.8
-----
GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
Host: localhost:8800
Connection: keep-alive
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/58.0.3029.110 Safari/537.36
Accept: image/webp,image/*,*/*;q=0.8
Referer: http://localhost:8800/
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, sdch, br
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.8

localhost:8800
Hello from Epoll Server!
```

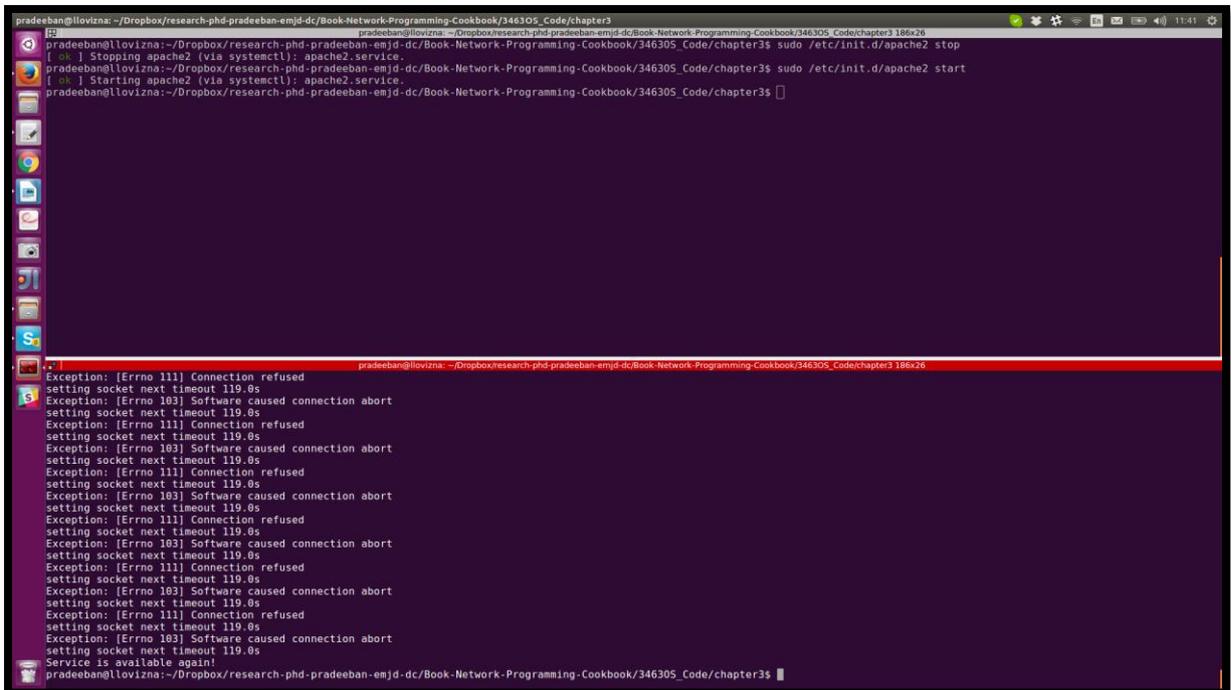
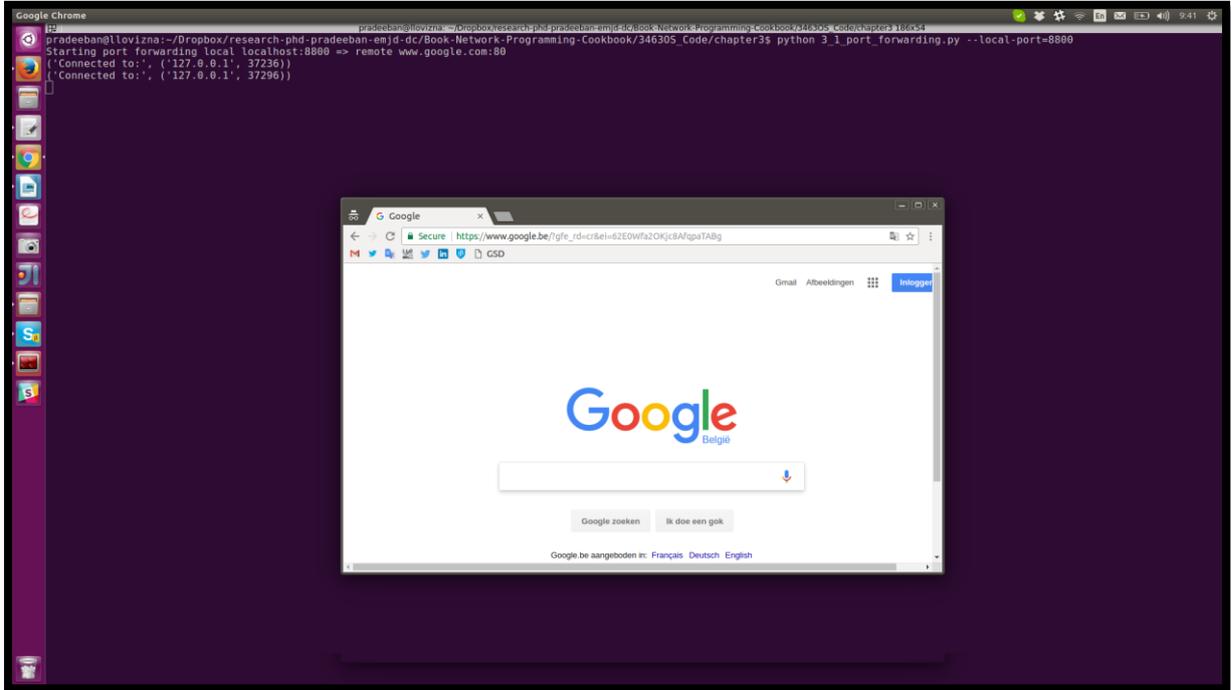
```
pradeeban@lovizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter2
pradeeban@lovizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter2
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter2$ python 2_5_echo_server_with_diesel.py --port=8800
[2017/06/04 13:37:36] (diesel) WARNING[Starting diesel <hand-rolled select.epoll>

Echo client connected from: 127.0.0.1:57506

pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter2 186x40
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter2$ telnet localhost 8800
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Hello Diesel server ?
You said: Hello Diesel server ?

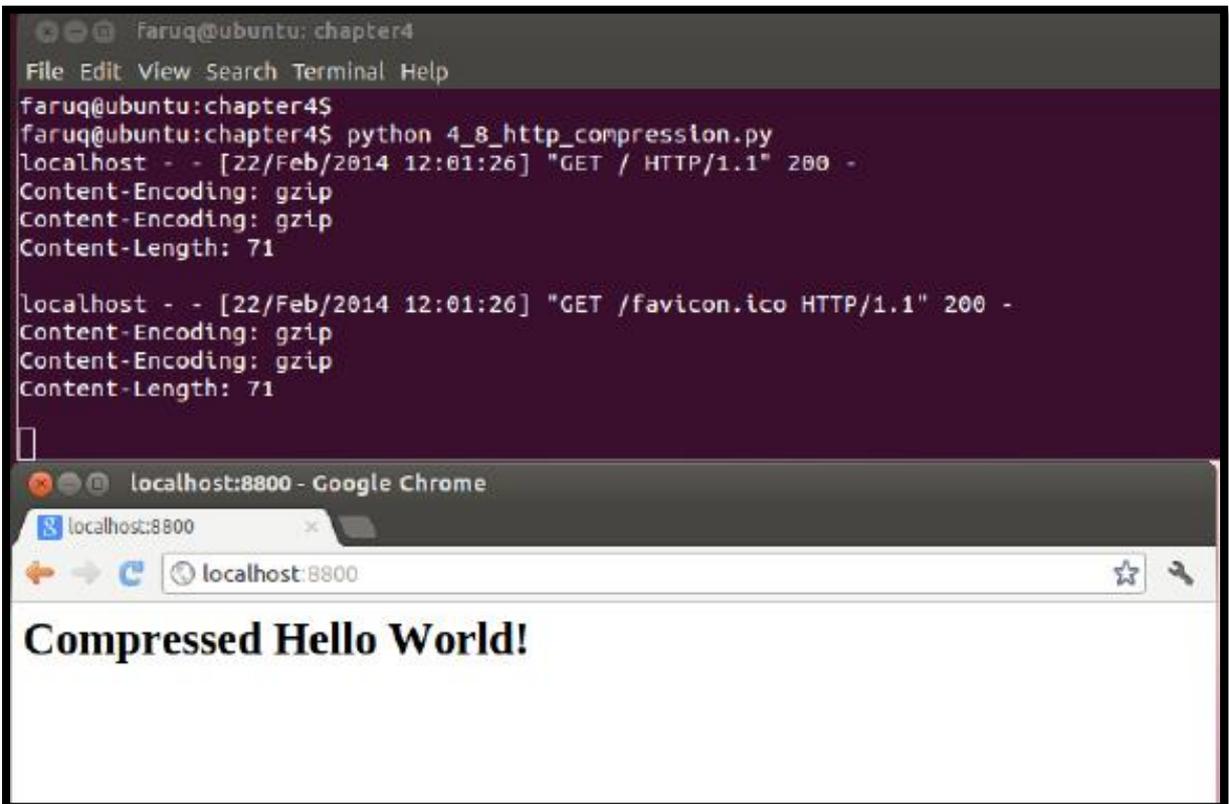
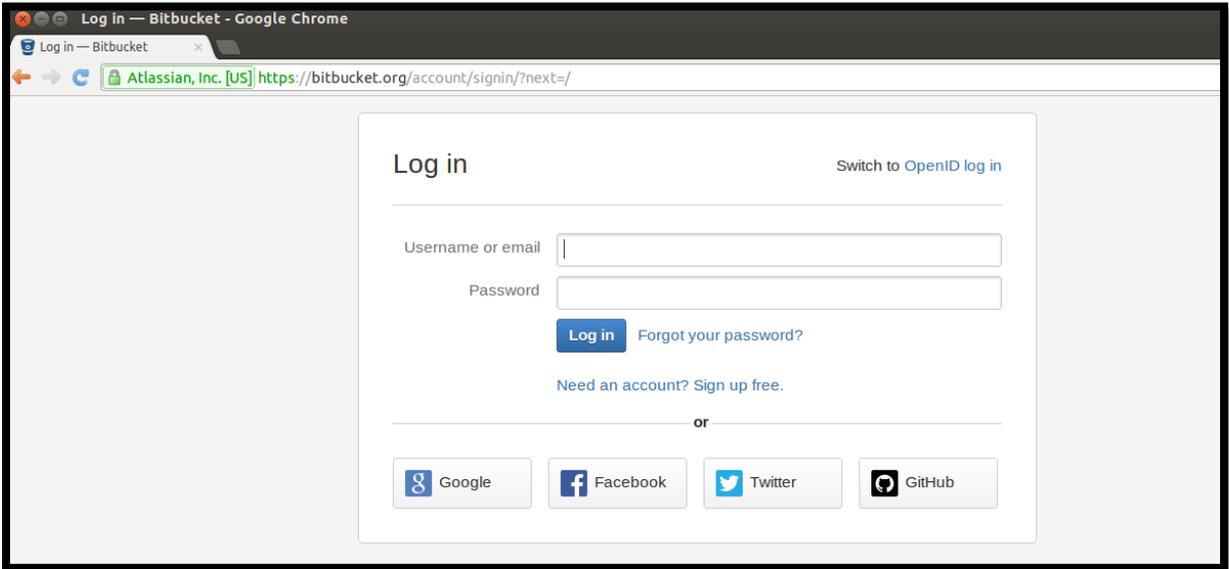
```

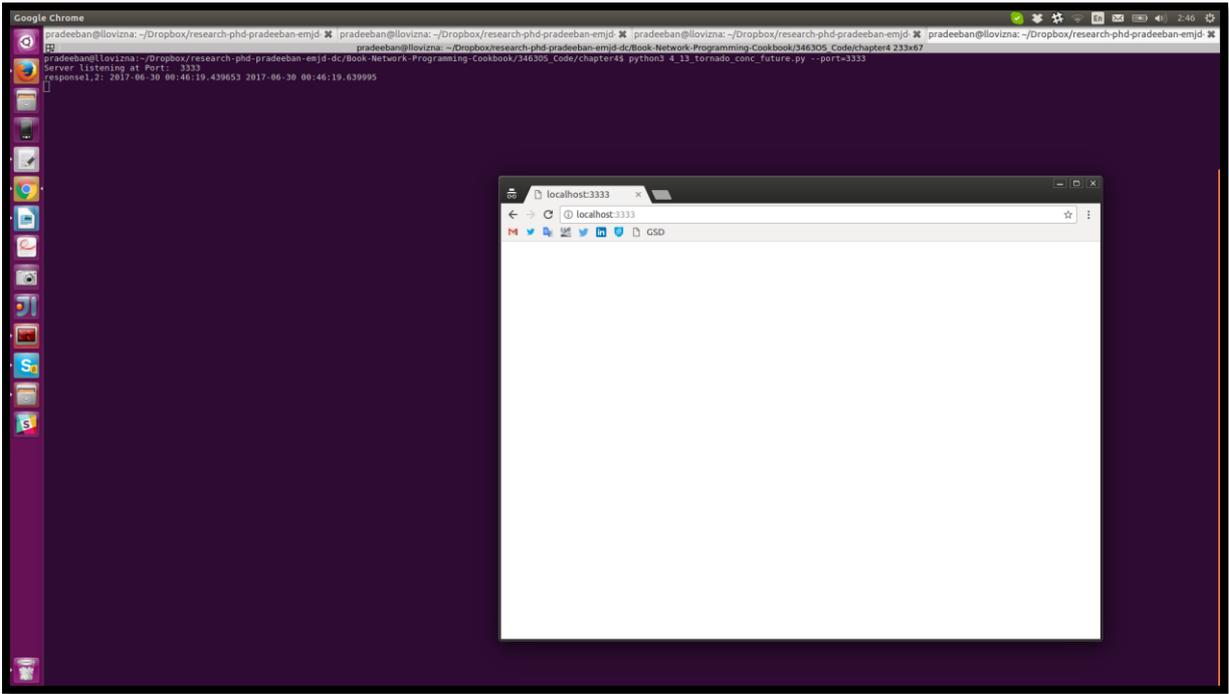
Chapter 3: IPv6, Unix Domain Sockets, and Network Interfaces



```
pradeeban@ilovizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emoji-dc/Book-Network-Prog | pradeeban@ilovizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emoji-dc/Book-Network-Prog | pradeeban@ilovizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emoji-dc/Book-Network-Prog
pradeeban@ilovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emoji-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter3$ python 3_12b_ipv6_echo_server.py --port=8080
Server listening on localhost:8080
[*Connected to*, ('127.0.0.1', 56558)]
Received data from the client: [Hello from ipv6 client]
Sent data echoed back to the client: [Hello from ipv6 client]
[]

pradeeban@ilovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emoji-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter3$ python 3_12b_ipv6_echo_client.py --port=8080
Sent data to server: [Hello from ipv6 client]
[*Received from server*, "Hello from ipv6 client"]
[]
```



Chapter 5: Email Protocols, FTP, and CGI Programming

```
pradeeban@lovizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd | pradeeban@lovizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd | pradeeban@lovizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd | pradeeban@lovizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd$ cd Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/3463C5_code/chapters/373x101
ftp user ftp@ed.ac.uk
Connected to luther.it.ed.ac.uk.
220
Welcome to the University of Edinburgh Anonymous FTP server.

When requested for a username enter 'ftp' or 'anonymous'. If you have
problems (or using a shell 'c') on the first character of your password.
If you still have problems or wish to make a comment then send mail to
luther@luther.it.ed.ac.uk.

All transfers are logged.
220 FTP Server
User (ftp@ed.ac.uk:pradeeban) anonymous
ll anonymous login ok, send your complete email address as your password
password:
220 This service is managed by Information Services. It holds information
which may be useful to system managers and those it provides for
individuals and groups when required. Upload facilities are also
available. Anyone can make use of this service.

The files called ls-lR and ls-ls are a list of all the files that are
available from this server. ls-ls is a compressed version of this
file.

Files available on the archive are to be found in the 'pub' directory.
Upload facilities for file names:
-----
The directory 'incoming' is a place where files may be stored. This
directory is provided as a resource for communicating files between
Members of Edinburgh users and others, or used if you Internet
resources. If you put files here they please send mail to the FTP server
maintainer (pradeeban@ed.ac.uk) containing what should be done with
them. If notification is not requested, the files will be removed. This
directory is not readable so some files are placed here you will not be
able to see them. You should also contact the server when you are
passing the files to and provide them with the server name and names of
all the files e.g.

ftp://ftp.ed.ac.uk/incoming/myfile.txt

To retrieve files, the exact filename and path should be used e.g.:

ftp://ftp.ed.ac.uk/incoming/myfile.txt

The directory 'incoming' may be used to access resources to the
University network to upload files in the same manner as above.
However, no mail will be sent to the server.
Maintenance and files will remain on the directory for one week. Please
do not put any file to both this and the incoming directory, choose one
or the other.

Anyone may download files from /incoming or /download if they know the
name of the file that is stored there.

How to upload a file to the server:
-----
It is best to use a command line ftp program. Windows, Mac and Linux
systems all provide a command line ftp client. Open a command or
terminal window and type:

ftp ftp.ed.ac.uk

Login using the username 'anonymous' and use your email address as password.
Next change your current working directory to either the incoming
directory or the download directory, the name must whatever can only be
accessed from the University network.

cd /incoming

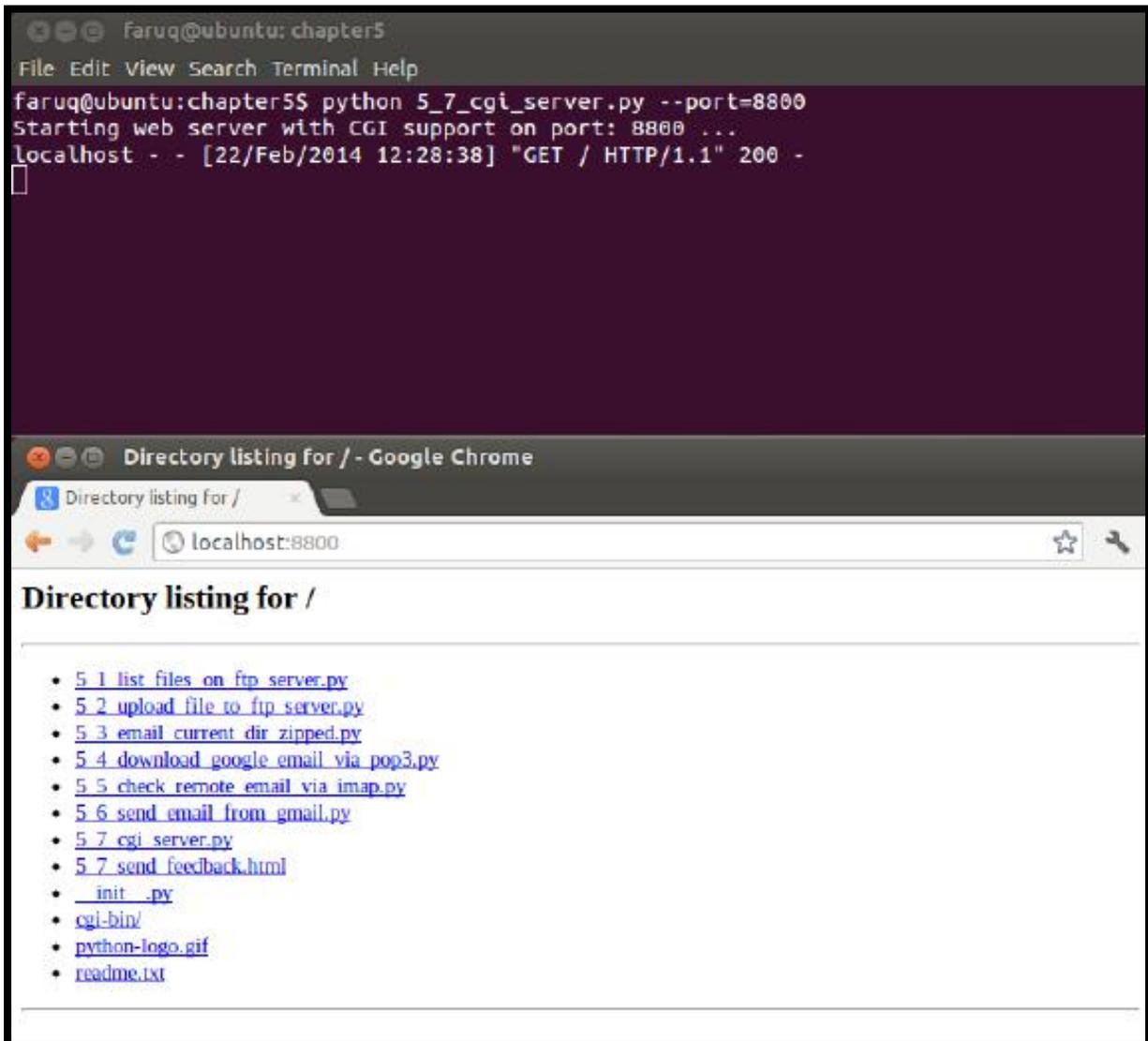
Next upload your file(s) using the put command:

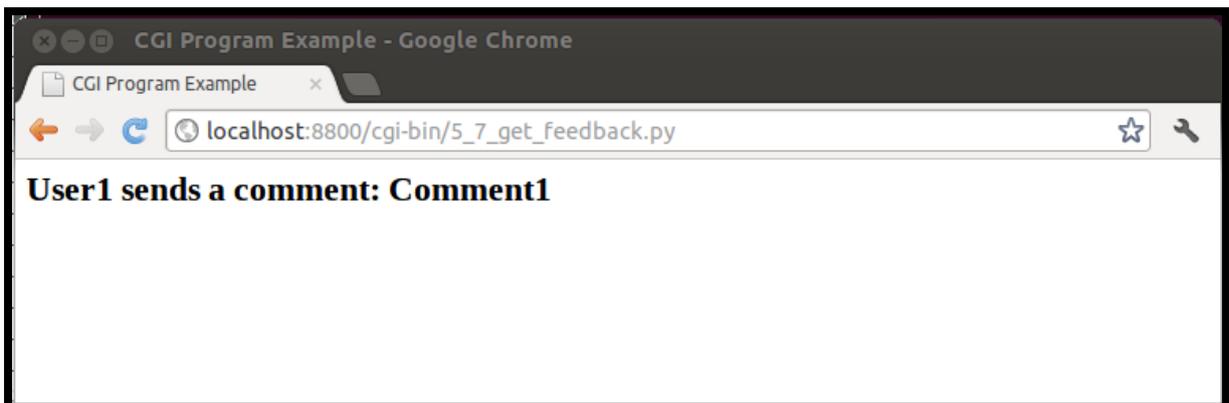
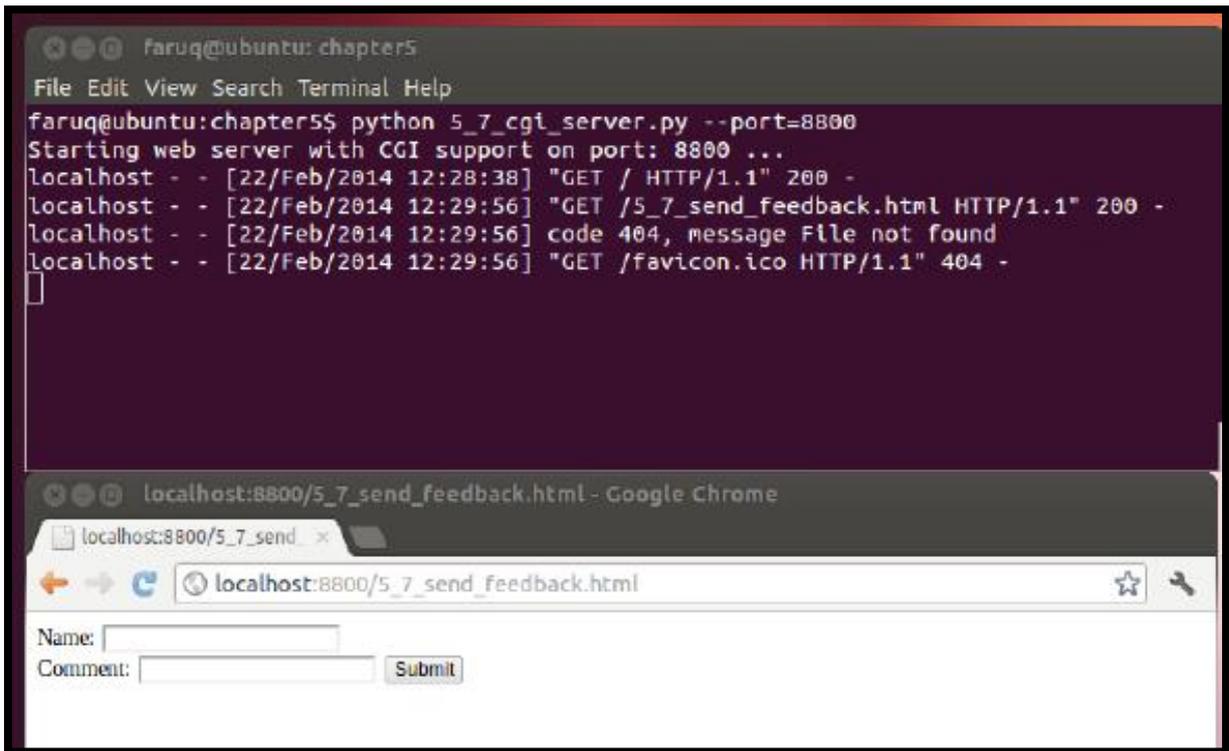
put myfile.txt

Your file will then be loaded on the ftp server. You will not be able
to get a file listing or 'ls' though as the directory is protected.

FTP Server Maintainer (email: fpm@ed.ac.uk)
24th September 2013

220 Anonymous access granted, restrictions apply
Remote system type is UNIX.
Using binary mode to transfer files.
ftp>
```



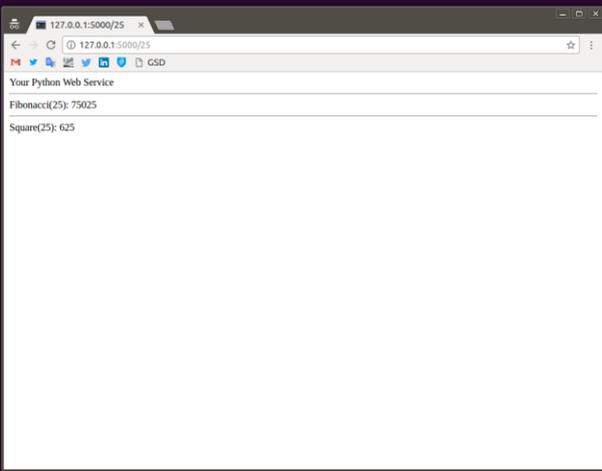


Chapter 7: Working with Web Services – XML-RPC, SOAP, and REST

```
pradeeban@llvizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter7 233x5
pradeeban@llvizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter7$ python 7_3a_xmlrpc_server_with_http_auth.py --port=8084
Running a HTTP auth enabled XMLRPC server on localhost:8084...
Client said: hello server... So we echo that in uppercase: HELLO SERVER...
127.0.0.1 - - [13/Jun/2017 23:32:14] "POST /RPC2 HTTP/1.1" 200 -

pradeeban@llvizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter7 233x62
pradeeban@llvizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter7$ python 7_3b_xmlrpc_client.py --port=8084
Sending message to server: hello server...
Got reply: HELLO SERVER...
pradeeban@llvizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter7$
```

```
pradeeban@llvizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter7 233x67
pradeeban@llvizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter7$ python3 7_7_create_restful_webservice.py
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000/ (Press CTRL-C to quit)
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PID: 145461290
calculating for the number 25
127.0.0.1 - - [15/Jun/2017 22:16:12] "GET /25 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [15/Jun/2017 22:16:12] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 -
```



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL 127.0.0.1:5000/25. The page content is as follows:

Your Python Web Service	
Fibonacci(25):	75025
Square(25):	625

```
pradeeban@lovizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter7
pradeeban@lovizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter7 233x32
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter7$ python3 7_7_create_restful_webservice.py
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active
* Debugger PIN: 145-461-290
Calculating for the number 23
127.0.0.1 - [15/Jun/2017 23:16:07] "GET /23 HTTP/1.1" 200 -

pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter7 233x32
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter7$ curl -s http://127.0.0.1:5000/23
HTTP/1.0 200 OK
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 67
Server: Werkzeug/0.11.2 Python/3.5.2
Date: Thu, 15 Jun 2017 23:16:07 GMT

Your Python Web Service <hr>Fibonacci(23): 28657<hr>Square(23): 529pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter7$
```

Chapter 8: Network Monitoring and Security

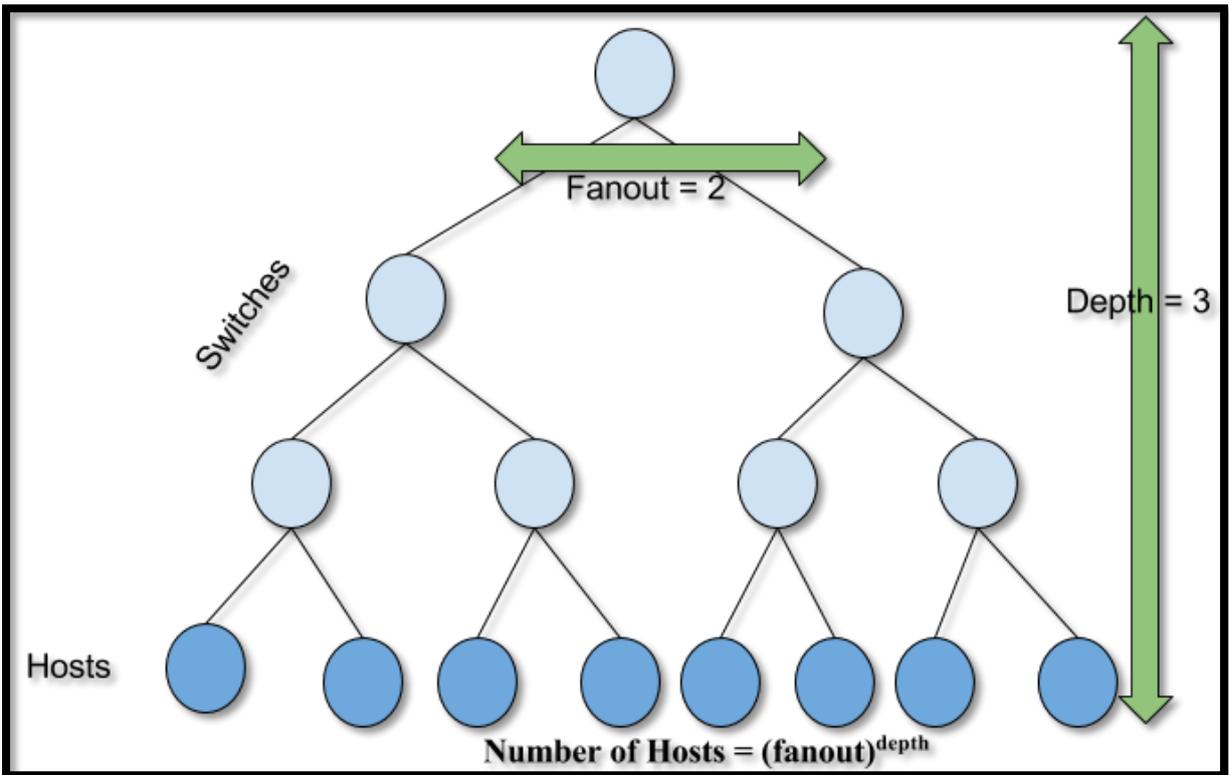
```
pradeebang@lovlizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjst-dcBook-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter8_233x69
127.0.0.1
127.0.1.1
13.81.252.267 (443)
162.125.16.5 (443)
162.125.17.5 (443)
162.125.18.133 (443)
162.125.65.3 (443)
172.211.37.69 (443)
172.217.20.101 (443)
173.194.69.189 (443)
192.168.137.1
192.168.137.95
216.58.211.110 (443)
216.58.212.174 (443)
24.253.167.3 (443)
40.115.1.44 (443)
40.77.226.194 (443)
52.208.1.176 (443)
52.215.59.173 (443)
54.96.79.27 (443)
68.232.34.200 (443)
```

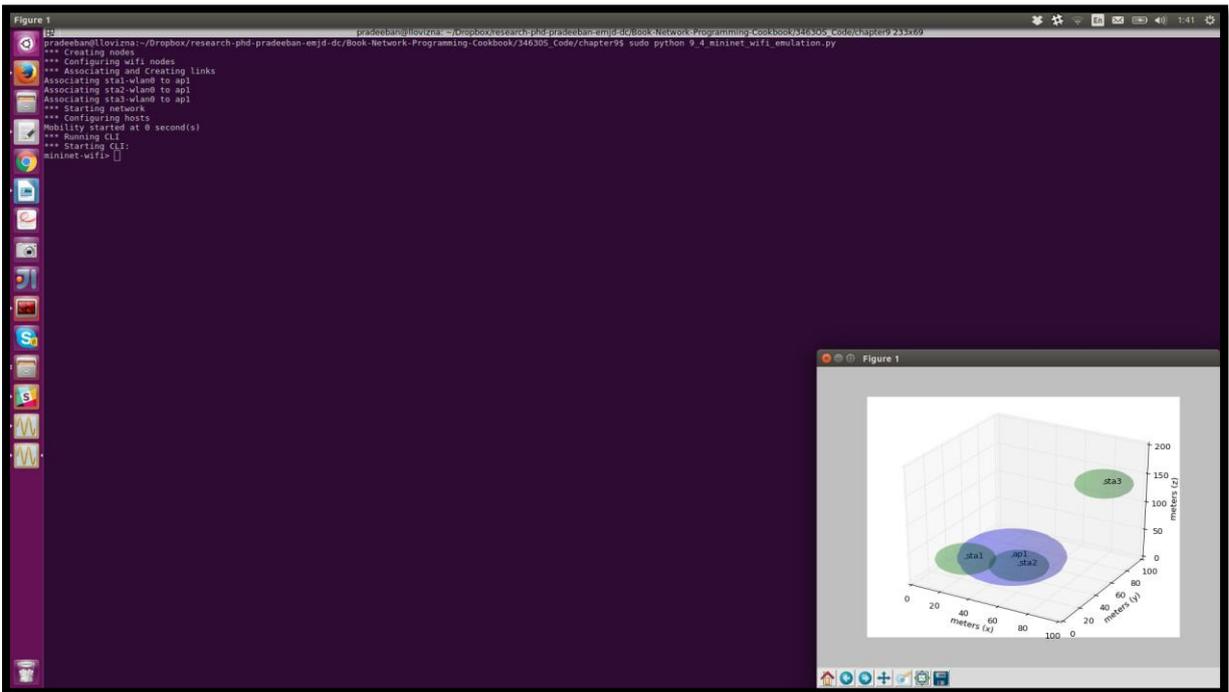
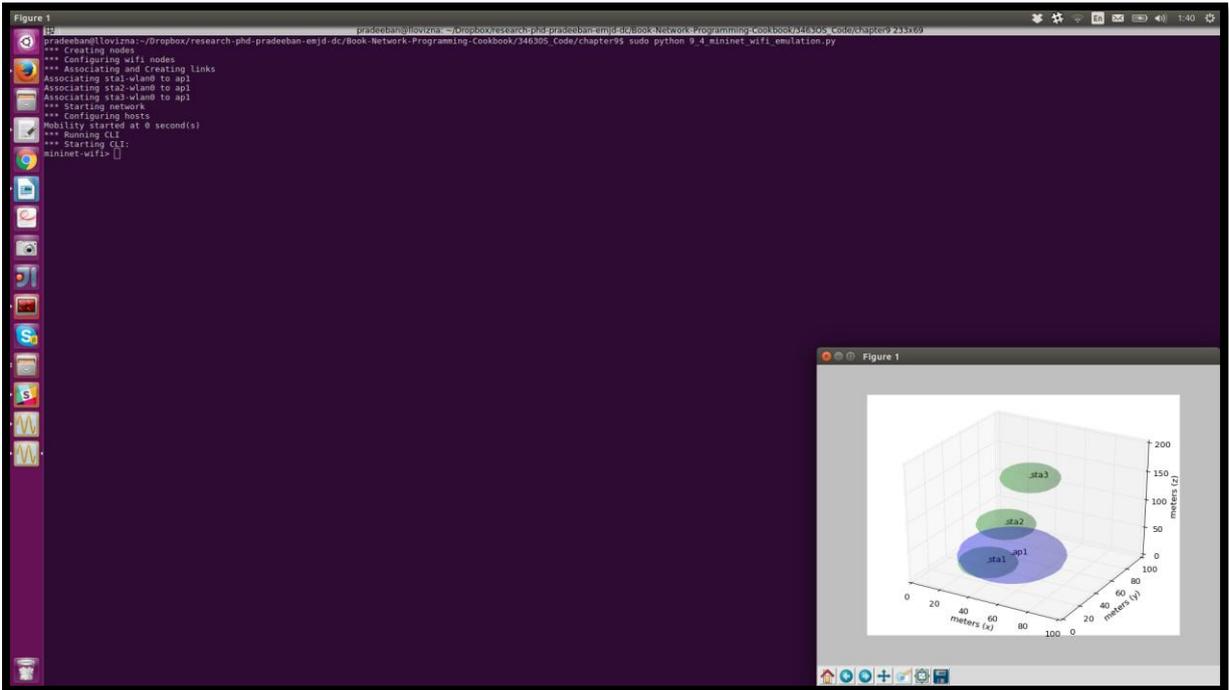
Chapter 9: Network Modeling

```
pradeeban@llovizna:~/programs/ns-allinone-3.26/ns-3.26$ ./waf --run bench-simulator
Waf: Entering directory '/home/pradeeban/programs/ns-allinone-3.26/ns-3.26/build'
Waf: Leaving directory '/home/pradeeban/programs/ns-allinone-3.26/ns-3.26/build'
Build commands will be stored in build/compile_commands.json
'build' finished successfully (1.567s)
ns3.26-bench-simulator-debug:
ns3.26-bench-simulator-debug: scheduler: ns3::MapScheduler
ns3.26-bench-simulator-debug: population: 100000
ns3.26-bench-simulator-debug: total events: 1000000
ns3.26-bench-simulator-debug: runs: 1
ns3.26-bench-simulator-debug: using default exponential distribution

Run #      Initialization:          Simulation:
Time (s)   Rate (ev/s) Per (s/ev) Time (s)   Rate (ev/s) Per (s/ev)
-----
(prime)    1.54       64935.1   1.54e-05  4.27      234192   4.27e-06
0          0.32       312500    3.2e-06   4.08      245098   4.08e-06

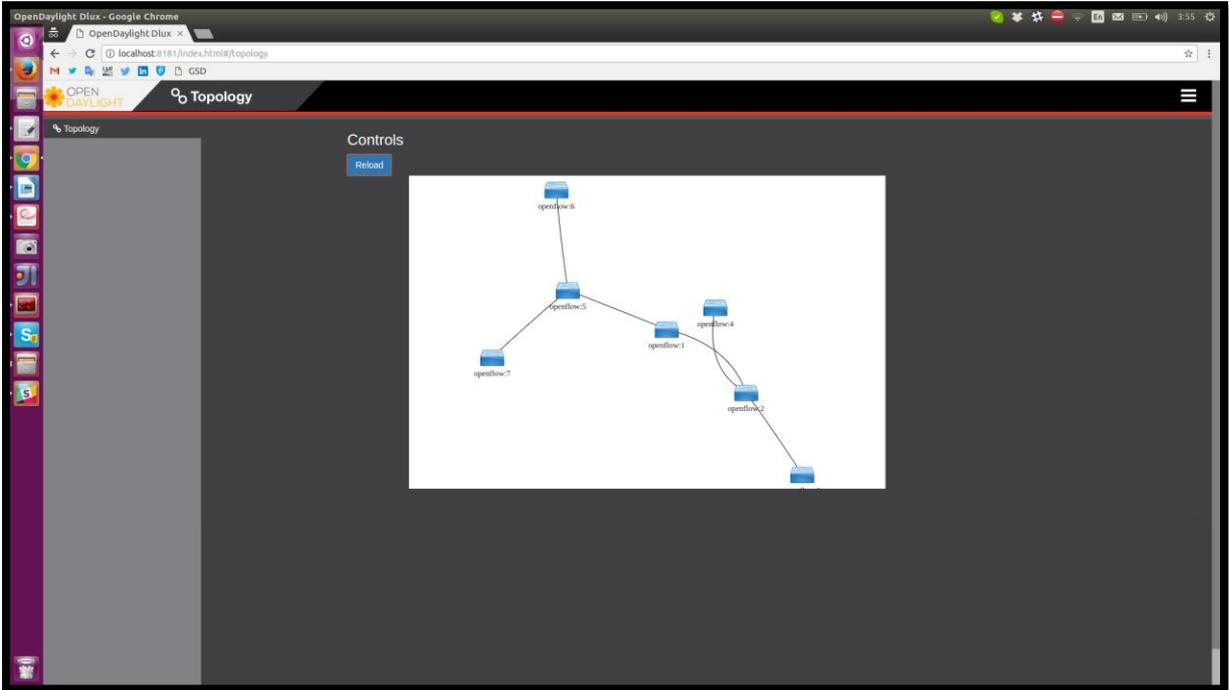
pradeeban@llovizna:~/programs/ns-allinone-3.26/ns-3.26$
```





Chapter 10: Getting Started with SDN

```
pradeeban@lovizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-d/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter10
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-d/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter10$ sudo python 10_1_sdn_mininet_emulation.py
[sudo] password for pradeeban:
Connecting to remote controller at 127.0.0.1:6653
*** Configuring hosts
*** Starting controller(s)
c1
*** Starting switches and/or access points
GSD1 GSD2 GSD3 GSD4 GSD5 GSD6 GSD7 GSD8 GSD9 GSD10 GSD11 GSD12 GSD13 GSD14 GSD15 GSD16 GSD17 GSD18 GSD19 GSD20 GSD21 GSD22 GSD23 GSD24 GSD25 GSD26 GSD27 GSD28 GSD29 GSD30 GSD31 GSD32 GSD33 GSD34 GSD35 GSD36 GSD37 GSD38 GSD39 GSD40 G5
E1 G5E2 G5E3 G5E4 G5E5 G5E6 G5E7 G5E8 G5E9 G5E10 G5E11 G5E12 G5E13 G5E14 G5E15 G5E16 G5E17 G5E18 G5E19 G5E20 G5E21 G5E22 G5E23 G5E24 G5E25 G5E26 G5E27 G5E28 G5E29 G5E30 G5E31 G5E32 G5E33 G5E34 G5E35 G5E36 G5E37 G5E38 G5E39 G5E40 G5A1
G5A2 G5A3 G5A4 G5A5 G5A6 G5A7 G5A8 G5A9 G5A10 G5A11 G5A12 G5A13 G5A14 G5A15 G5A16 G5A17 G5A18 G5A19 G5A20 G5D01 G5D02 G5D03 G5D04 G5D05 G5D06 G5D07 G5D08 G5D09 G5D10 G5D11 G5D12 G5D13 G5D14 G5D15 G5D16 G5D17 G5D18 G5D19 G5
SD08 G5D09 G5D10 G5D11 G5D12 G5D13 G5D14 G5D15 G5D16 G5D17 G5D18 G5D19 G5D20 G5D21 G5D22 G5D23 G5D24 G5D25 G5D26 G5D27 G5D28 G5D29 G5D30 G5D31 G5D32 G5D33 G5D34 G5D35 G5D36 G5D37 G5D38 G5D39 G5D40 G2E1 G2E2 G2E3 G2E4 G2E5 G2E6 G2E7 G2E8 G2E9 G2E10 G2E11 G2E12 G2E13 G2E14 G2E15 G2E16 G2E17 G2E18 G2E19 G2E20 G2E21 G2E22 G2E23 G2E24 G2E25 G2E26 G2E27 G
Z5E8 GZ5E9 GZ5E10 GZ5E11 GZ5E12 GZ5E13 GZ5E14 GZ5E15 GZ5E16 GZ5E17 GZ5E18 GZ5E19 GZ5E20 GZ5E21 GZ5E22 GZ5E23 GZ5E24 GZ5E25 GZ5E26 GZ5E27 GZ5E28 GZ5E29 GZ5E30 GZ5E31 GZ5E32 GZ5E33 GZ5E34 GZ5E35 GZ5E36 GZ5E37 GZ5E38 GZ5E39 GZ5E40 GZ5A1 GZ5A2 GZ5A3 GZ5A4 GZ5A5 GZ5A6 GZ5A7 GZ5A8 GZ5A9 GZ5A10 GZ5A11 GZ5A12 GZ5A13 GZ5A14 GZ5A15 GZ5A16 GZ5A17 GZ5A18 GZ5A19 GZ5A20 ...
*** Starting CLI:
mininet-wiFi> exit
*** Stopping 1 controllers
c1
*** Stopping 1184 links
.....
.....
.....
*** Stopping switches and/or access points
GSD1 GSD2 GSD3 GSD4 GSD5 GSD6 GSD7 GSD8 GSD9 GSD10 GSD11 GSD12 GSD13 GSD14 GSD15 GSD16 GSD17 GSD18 GSD19 GSD20 GSD21 GSD22 GSD23 GSD24 GSD25 GSD26 GSD27 GSD28 GSD29 GSD30 GSD31 GSD32 GSD33 GSD34 GSD35 GSD36 GSD37 GSD38 GSD39 GSD40 G5
E1 G5E2 G5E3 G5E4 G5E5 G5E6 G5E7 G5E8 G5E9 G5E10 G5E11 G5E12 G5E13 G5E14 G5E15 G5E16 G5E17 G5E18 G5E19 G5E20 G5E21 G5E22 G5E23 G5E24 G5E25 G5E26 G5E27 G5E28 G5E29 G5E30 G5E31 G5E32 G5E33 G5E34 G5E35 G5E36 G5E37 G5E38 G5E39 G5E40 G5A1
G5A2 G5A3 G5A4 G5A5 G5A6 G5A7 G5A8 G5A9 G5A10 G5A11 G5A12 G5A13 G5A14 G5A15 G5A16 G5A17 G5A18 G5A19 G5A20 G5D01 G5D02 G5D03 G5D04 G5D05 G5D06 G5D07 G5D08 G5D09 G5D10 G5D11 G5D12 G5D13 G5D14 G5D15 G5D16 G5D17 G5D18 G5D19 G5
SD08 G5D09 G5D10 G5D11 G5D12 G5D13 G5D14 G5D15 G5D16 G5D17 G5D18 G5D19 G5D20 G5D21 G5D22 G5D23 G5D24 G5D25 G5D26 G5D27 G5D28 G5D29 G5D30 G5D31 G5D32 G5D33 G5D34 G5D35 G5D36 G5D37 G5D38 G5D39 G5D40 G2E1 G2E2 G2E3 G2E4 G2E5 G2E6 G2E7 G2E8 G2E9 G2E10 G2E11 G2E12 G2E13 G2E14 G2E15 G2E16 G2E17 G2E18 G2E19 G2E20 G2E21 G2E22 G2E23 G2E24 G2E25 G2E26 G2E27 G
Z5E2 GZ5E3 GZ5E4 GZ5E5 GZ5E6 GZ5E7 GZ5E8 GZ5E9 GZ5E10 GZ5E11 GZ5E12 GZ5E13 GZ5E14 GZ5E15 GZ5E16 GZ5E17 GZ5E18 GZ5E19 GZ5E20 GZ5E21 GZ5E22 GZ5E23 GZ5E24 GZ5E25 GZ5E26 GZ5E27 GZ5E28 GZ5E29 GZ5E30 GZ5E31 GZ5E32 GZ5E33 GZ5E34 GZ5E35 GZ5
36 GZ5E37 GZ5E38 GZ5E39 GZ5E40 GZ5A1 GZ5A2 GZ5A3 GZ5A4 GZ5A5 GZ5A6 GZ5A7 GZ5A8 GZ5A9 GZ5A10 GZ5A11 GZ5A12 GZ5A13 GZ5A14 GZ5A15 GZ5A16 GZ5A17 GZ5A18 GZ5A19 GZ5A20 ...
*** Stopping hosts and/or stations
.....
.....
.....
*** Done
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-d/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter10$
```



pradeeban@llvlnza:~\$ cd /home/pradeeban/Bropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-omj-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter10/233x33

```
pradeeban@llvlnza:~/Bropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-omj-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter10/233x33$ sudo python 10_2_sdn_odaylight.py
[sudo] password for pradeeban:
Connecting to remote controller at 127.0.0.1:6653
*** Configuring hosts
*** Starting controller(s)
c1
*** Starting switches and/or access points
s8 s1 s2 ...
*** Starting CLI:
mininet-wifi [ ]
```

pradeeban@llvlnza:~/distribution-karaf-0.4.4-Beryllium-SM4/bin\$./karaf
karaf: Ignoring predefined value for KARAF_HOME
Hit <ctrl-d> or type 'system:shutdown' or 'logout' to shutdown OpenDaylight.

pradeeban@llvlnza:~\$ cd /home/pradeeban/Bropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-omj-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter10/233x33

```
pradeeban@llvlnza:~/distribution-karaf-0.4.4-Beryllium-SM4/bin$ ./karaf
karaf: Ignoring predefined value for KARAF_HOME
Hit <ctrl-d> or type 'system:shutdown' or 'logout' to shutdown OpenDaylight.
OpenDaylight
Hit <tab> for a list of available commands
and <cmd> --help for help on a specific command.
Hit <ctrl-d> or type 'system:shutdown' or 'logout' to shutdown OpenDaylight.
opendaylight> use @ctrl [ ]
```

pradeeban@llvlnza:~/programs/onos-1.10.2/bin\$./onos-service start

```
pradeeban@llvlnza:~/programs/onos-1.10.2/bin$ ./onos-service start
Hit <tab> for a list of available commands
and <cmd> --help for help on a specific command.
Hit <ctrl-d> or type 'system:shutdown' or 'logout' to shutdown Karaf.
karaf@root(>)
karaf@root(>)
```

pradeeban@llvlnza:~/programs/onos-1.10.2/bin\$ sudo mn --controller=remote,ip=127.0.0.1 --topo tree,depth=3,fanout=2

```
pradeeban@llvlnza:~/programs/onos-1.10.2/bin$ sudo mn --controller=remote,ip=127.0.0.1 --topo tree,depth=3,fanout=2
[sudo] password for pradeeban:
*** Creating network
*** Adding controller
Connecting to remote controller at 127.0.0.1:6653
*** Adding hosts and stations:
h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 h7 h8
*** Adding switches and access point(s):
s1 s2 s3 s4 s5 s6 s7
*** Adding link(s):
(s1, s2) (s1, s3) (s2, s4) (s3, h1) (s3, h2) (s4, h3) (s4, h4) (s5, s6) (s5, s7) (s6, h5) (s6, h6) (s7, h7) (s7, h8)
*** Configuring hosts
*** Starting controller(s)
c8
*** Starting switches and/or access points
s1 s2 s3 s4 s5 s6 s7 ...
*** Starting CLI:
mininet-wifi [ ]
```

```
pradeeban@ilovizna: ~/programs/pox | pradeeban@ilovizna: ~/programs/floodlight-1.2
22:22:11.866 INFO [n.f.c.i.Controller:main] OpenFlow port set to 6653
22:22:11.866 INFO [n.f.c.i.Controller:main] Number of worker threads set to 16
22:22:11.861 INFO [n.f.c.i.Controller:main] Controller role set to ACTIVE
22:22:11.876 INFO [n.f.l.i.LinkDiscoveryManager:main] Link latency history set to 10 LLDP data points
22:22:11.888 INFO [n.f.l.i.LinkDiscoveryManager:main] latency update threshold set to +/-0.5 (50.0%) of rolling historical average
22:22:11.887 INFO [n.f.f.Forwarding:main] Default hard timeout not configured. Using 0.
22:22:11.887 INFO [n.f.f.Forwarding:main] Default idle timeout not configured. Using 5.
22:22:11.887 INFO [n.f.f.Forwarding:main] Default priority not configured. Using 1.
22:22:11.887 INFO [n.f.f.Forwarding:main] Default flags will be empty.
22:22:11.887 INFO [n.f.f.Forwarding:main] Default flow matches set to: VLAN=true, MAC=true, IP=true, YPTT=true
22:22:11.884 INFO [n.f.f.Forwarding:main] Not flooding ARP packets. ARP flows will be inserted for known destinations
22:22:11.887 INFO [n.f.s.StatisticsCollector:main] Statistics collection disabled
22:22:11.887 INFO [n.f.s.StatisticsCollector:main] Port statistics collection interval set to 10s
22:22:11.180 INFO [o.s.s.c.FallbackController:main] Cluster not yet configured, using fallback local configuration
22:22:11.101 INFO [o.s.s.i.SyncManager:main] [32767] Updating sync configuration clusterConfig [allNodes=(32767-node,hostname=localhost, port=6642, nodeId=32767), authDomain=CHALLENGE_RESPONSE, keyStorePath=/etc/floodlight/author_credentials.jcks, keyStorePassword is unset]
22:22:11.168 INFO [o.s.s.i.RPCService:main] listening for internal floodlight RPC on localhost/127.0.0.1:6642
22:22:11.167 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFSwitchManager:main] Listening for switch connections on /0.0.0.0:6653
22:22:11.170 INFO [n.f.l.i.LinkDiscoveryManager:main] Setting autoportfast feature to OFF
22:22:13.412 INFO [n.f.jythonServer:debugserver-main] Starting Debugger on :6655
22:22:26.173 INFO [n.f.l.i.LinkDiscoveryManager:Scheduled-2] Sending LLDP packets out of all the enabled ports
22:22:41.177 INFO [n.f.l.i.LinkDiscoveryManager:Scheduled-4] Sending LLDP packets out of all the enabled ports
22:22:56.179 INFO [n.f.l.i.LinkDiscoveryManager:Scheduled-0] Sending LLDP packets out of all the enabled ports
22:22:57.587 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-11] New switch connection from /127.0.0.1:57354
22:22:57.589 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-11] [1] from /127.0.0.1:57354[] Disconnected connection
22:22:57.856 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-3] New switch connection from /127.0.0.1:57358
22:22:57.853 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-2] New switch connection from /127.0.0.1:57356
22:22:57.859 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-4] New switch connection from /127.0.0.1:57360
22:22:57.864 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-7] New switch connection from /127.0.0.1:57364
22:22:57.864 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-8] New switch connection from /127.0.0.1:57368
22:22:57.864 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-5] New switch connection from /127.0.0.1:57362
22:22:57.864 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-9] New switch connection from /127.0.0.1:57366
22:22:57.865 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-3] Negotiated down to switch OpenFlow version of OF 13 for /127.0.0.1:57358 using lesser hello header algorithm.
22:22:57.865 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-8] Negotiated down to switch OpenFlow version of OF 13 for /127.0.0.1:57366 using lesser hello header algorithm.
22:22:57.865 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-7] Negotiated down to switch OpenFlow version of OF 13 for /127.0.0.1:57364 using lesser hello header algorithm.
22:22:57.865 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-5] Negotiated down to switch OpenFlow version of OF 13 for /127.0.0.1:57362 using lesser hello header algorithm.
22:22:57.866 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-4] Negotiated down to switch OpenFlow version of OF 13 for /127.0.0.1:57360 using lesser hello header algorithm.
22:22:57.867 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-6] Negotiated down to switch OpenFlow version of OF 13 for /127.0.0.1:57364 using lesser hello header algorithm.
22:22:57.868 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFChannelHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-2] Negotiated down to switch OpenFlow version of OF 13 for /127.0.0.1:57356 using lesser hello header algorithm.
22:22:57.941 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFSwitchHandshakeHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-7] Switch ofSwitch DPID[00:00:00:00:00:00:00:01] bound to class class net.floodlightcontroller.core.internal.OFSwitch, description SwitchDescription [manufacture
rDescription=Nicira, Inc., hardwareDescription=Open vSwitch, softwareDescription=2.5.2, serialNumber=None, datapathDescription=None]
22:22:57.941 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFSwitchHandshakeHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-7] Switch ofSwitch DPID[00:00:00:00:00:00:00:02] bound to class class net.floodlightcontroller.core.internal.OFSwitch, description SwitchDescription [manufacture
rDescription=Nicira, Inc., hardwareDescription=Open vSwitch, softwareDescription=2.5.2, serialNumber=None, datapathDescription=None]
22:22:57.941 INFO [n.f.c.i.OFSwitchHandshakeHandler:nioEventLoopGroup-3-6] Switch ofSwitch DPID[00:00:00:00:00:00:00:03] bound to class class net.floodlightcontroller.core.internal.OFSwitch, description SwitchDescription [manufacture
rDescription=Nicira, Inc., hardwareDescription=Open vSwitch, softwareDescription=2.5.2, serialNumber=None, datapathDescription=None]
pradeeban@ilovizna: ~/programs/floodlight-1.2 sudo mn --controller=remote,ip=127.0.0.1 --topo tree,depth=3,routers=2
[sudo] password for pradeeban:
*** Creating network
*** Adding controller
Connecting to remote controller at 127.0.0.1:6653
*** Adding hosts and rations:
h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 h7 h8
*** Adding switches and access points(s):
s1 s2 s3 s4 s5 s6 s7
*** Adding link(s):
(s1, s2) (s1, s3) (s2, s4) (s3, h1) (s3, h2) (s4, h3) (s4, h4) (s5, s6) (s5, s7) (s6, h5) (s6, h6) (s7, h7) (s7, h8)
*** Configuring hosts
*** Starting controller(s)
c0
*** Starting switches and/or access points
s1 s2 s3 s4 s5 s6 s7 ...
*** Starting CLI:
mininet-wifi> []
```

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl>/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1583	79.866348849	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	76	Type: OFPT_ECHO_REPLY
1585	79.868076221	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	76	Type: OFPT_ECHO_REQUEST
1586	79.868153922	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	76	Type: OFPT_ECHO_REPLY
1588	79.908456821	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	76	Type: OFPT_ECHO_REQUEST
1589	79.908456838	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	76	Type: OFPT_ECHO_REQUEST
1590	79.908573792	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	76	Type: OFPT_ECHO_REPLY
1592	79.908629427	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	76	Type: OFPT_ECHO_REPLY
1598	80.788071598	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	183	Type: OFPT_PACKET_OUT
1599	80.788074521	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	183	Type: OFPT_PACKET_OUT
1600	80.788071520	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	183	Type: OFPT_PACKET_OUT
1601	80.788071524	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	183	Type: OFPT_PACKET_OUT
1602	80.788109418	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	183	Type: OFPT_PACKET_OUT
1603	80.788101407	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	183	Type: OFPT_PACKET_OUT
1604	80.788101601	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	183	Type: OFPT_PACKET_OUT
1605	80.788103866	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	183	Type: OFPT_PACKET_OUT
1606	80.788106992	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	OpenFlow	183	Type: OFPT_PACKET_OUT

Frame 1588: 183 bytes on wire (1464 bits), 183 bytes captured (1464 bits) on interface 0

Linux cooked capture

Packet type: Unicast to us (0)

Link-layer address type: 772

Link-layer address length: 6

Source: 00:00:00:00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)

Protocol: IPv4 (0x0800)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 6653, Dst Port: 57366, Seq: 2030, Ack: 2060, Len: 115

Source Port: 6653

Destination Port: 57366

[Stream Index: 2]

[TCP Segment Len: 115]

Sequence number: 2030 (relative sequence number)

[Next sequence number: 2145 (relative sequence number)]

Acknowledgment number: 2060 (relative ack number)

Header Length: 32 bytes

Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)

Window size value: 2189

[Calculated window size: 2189]

[Window size scaling factor: -1 (unknown)]

Checksum: 0xf9b [unverified]

[Checksum Status: Unverified]

Urgent pointer: 0

Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps

[SEQ/ACK analysis]

[PDU Size: 115]

OpenFlow 1.3

Version: 1.3 (0x04)

0040 00 9f 57 24 04 00 00 73 00 00 32 0f ff ff ff ff ..WS..0..2..

0050 ff ff ff ff 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 10

0060 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 c2 00

0070 00 0e 5a 1a 2c 69 ca 75 88 cc 02 07 04 00 00 00

0080 00 00 02 04 03 02 00 01 00 02 08 78 fe 8c 00 20

0090 41 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 18 08 04 57 46 75

OpenFlow 1.3 (openflow v4), 115 bytes

Packets: 7805 - Displayed: 7805 (100.0%)

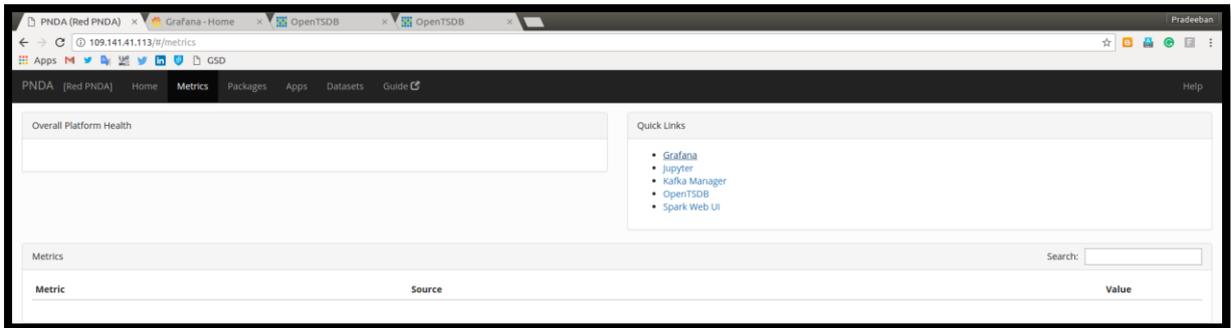
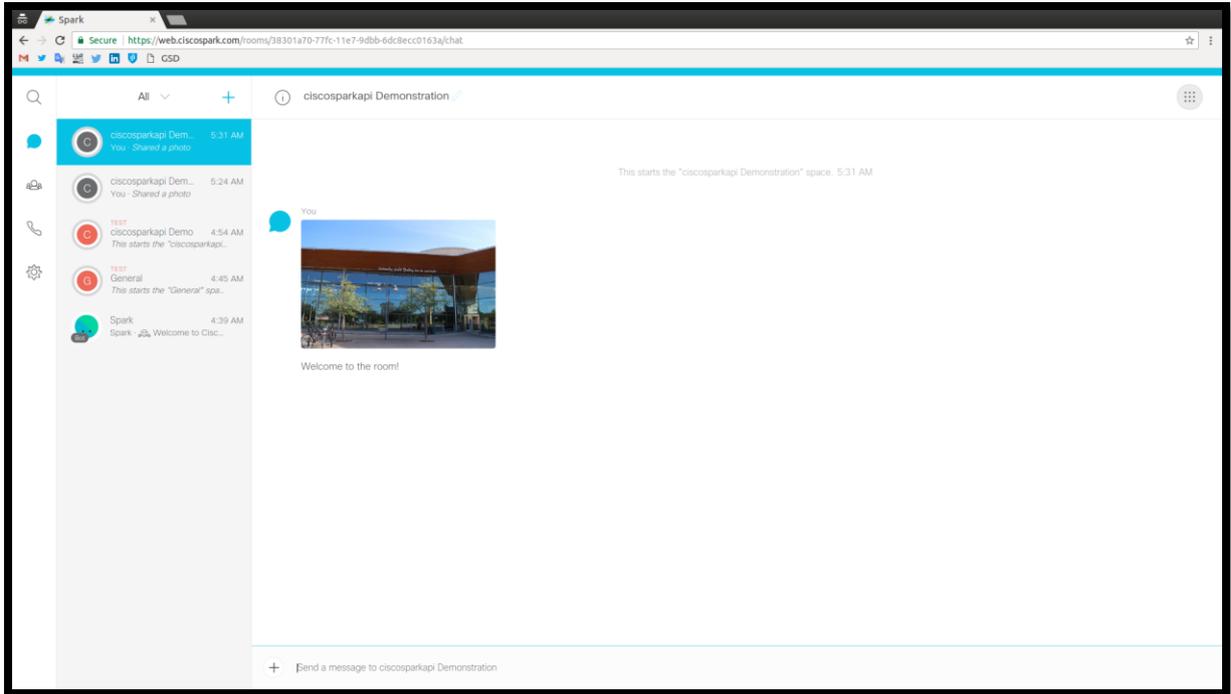
Profile: Default

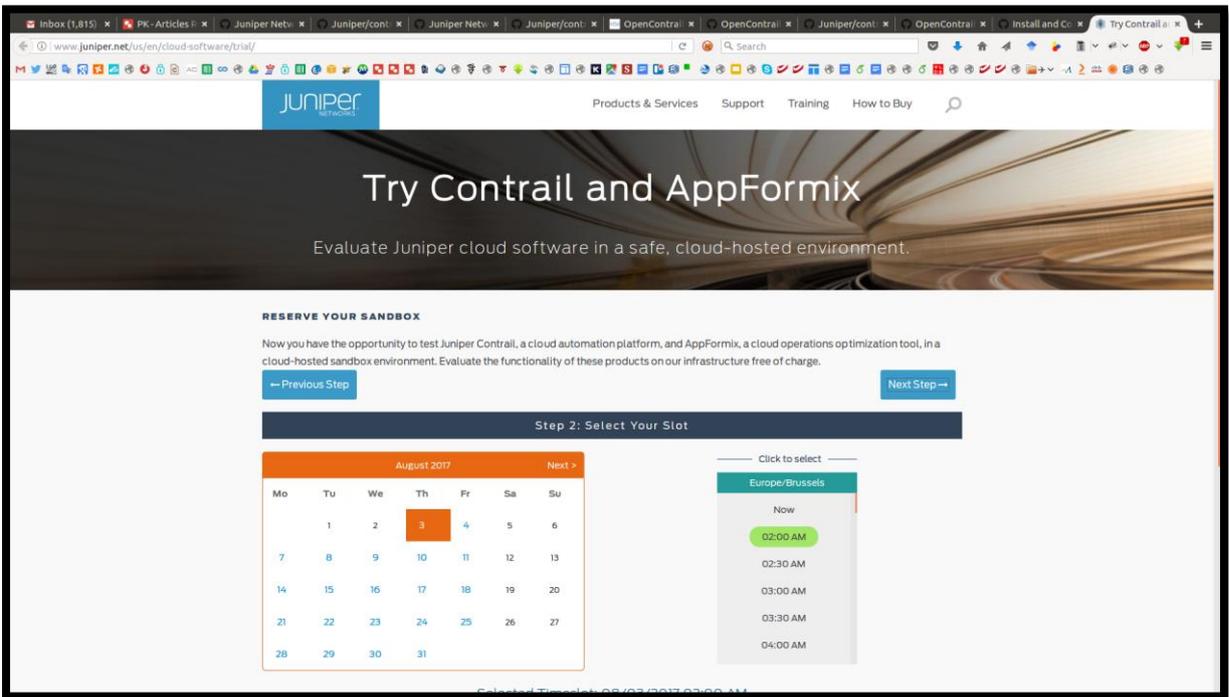
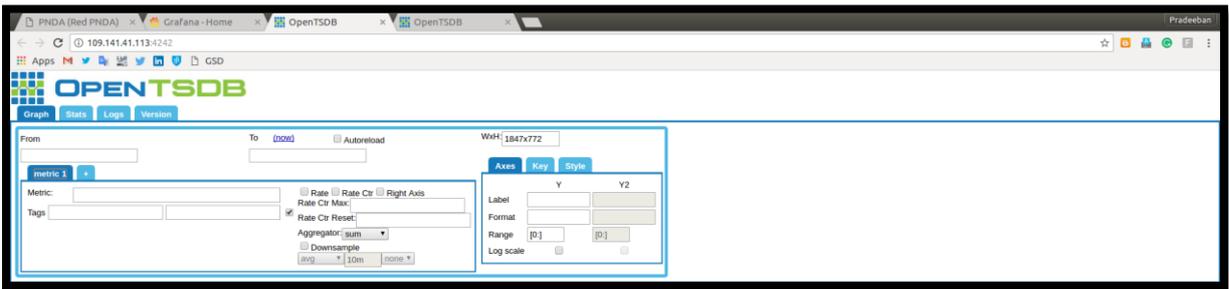
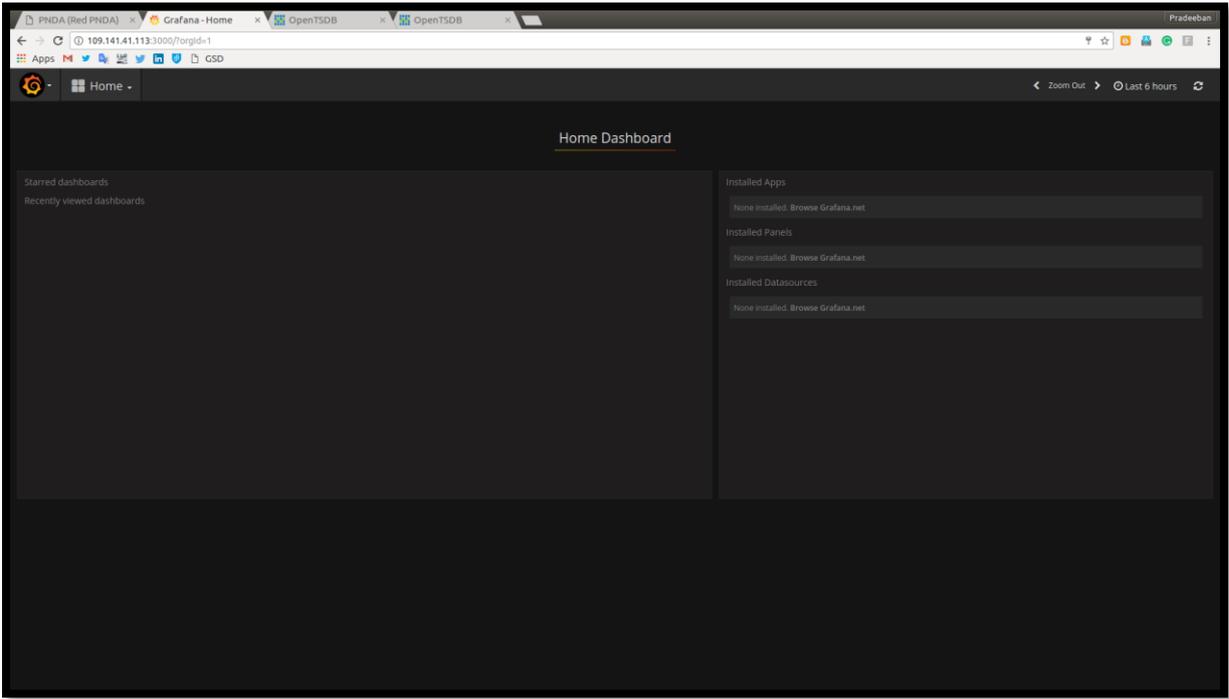
pradeeban@lovizna: ~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter11

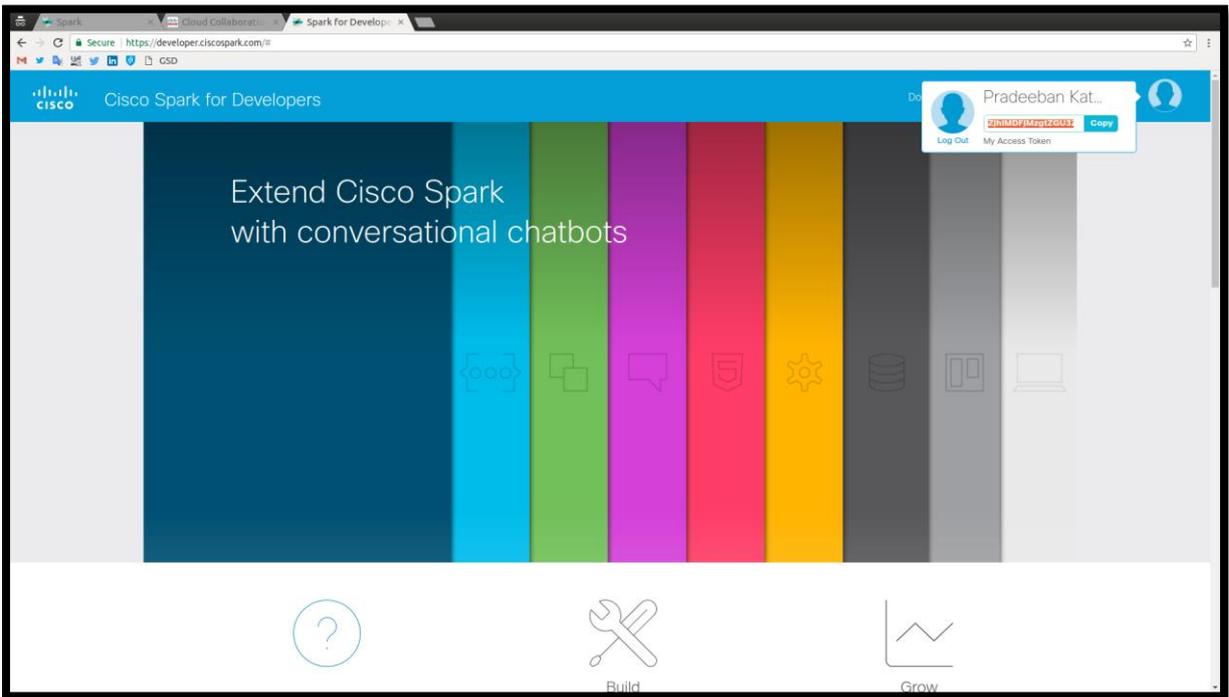
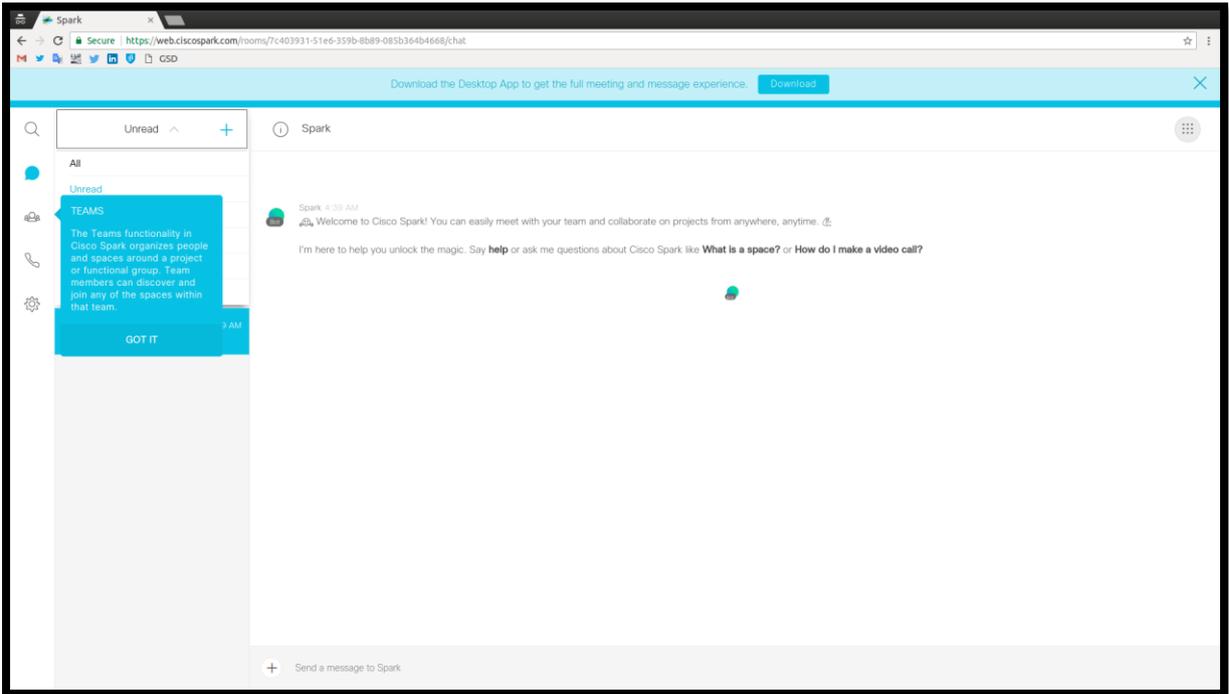
```
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/research-phd-pradeeban-emjd-dc/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter11$ sudo python miniedit.py
[sudo] password for pradeeban:
topology
Getting Hosts and Switches.
Getting controller selection:ref
Getting Links
(250.00Mbit 0.00000% loss) *** Configuring hosts
c0
**** Starting 1 controllers
**** Starting 10 switches
s3 s4 s2 (250.00Mbit 0.00000% loss) s1 (250.00Mbit 0.00000% loss) s5 s7 (250.00Mbit 0.00000% loss) s6 s9 s10 s8 (250.00Mbit 0.00000% loss) (250.00Mbit 0.00000% loss)
No NetFlow targets specified.
No sFlow targets specified.
**** Stopping 1 controllers
c0
**** Stopping 26 links
.....
**** Stopping switches and/or access points
s3 s4 s2 s1 s5 s7 s6 s9 s10 s8
**** Stopping hosts and/or stations
h2 h0 h4 h11 h8 h3 h5 h0 h1 h7 h10
```

```
graph TD
    c0[c0] -.- s7[s7]
    c0 -.- s8[s8]
    s7 --- s1[s1]
    s7 --- s2[s2]
    s8 --- s1
    s8 --- s2
    s1 --- s3[s3]
    s1 --- s4[s4]
    s1 --- s9[s9]
    s1 --- s10[s10]
    s1 --- s5[s5]
    s2 --- s3
    s2 --- s4
    s2 --- s9
    s2 --- s10
    s2 --- s5
    s3 --- h1[h1]
    s3 --- h2[h2]
    s4 --- h3[h3]
    s4 --- h4[h4]
    s9 --- h5[h5]
    s9 --- h6[h6]
    s10 --- h7[h7]
    s10 --- h8[h8]
    s5 --- h9[h9]
    s2 --- h10[h10]
    s2 --- h11[h11]
```


Chapter 12: Open and Proprietary Networking Solutions







Spark

Secure | <https://web.ciscospark.com/rooms/38301a70-77fc-11e7-9d8b-6dc8ecc0163a/chat>

GSD

All

ciscosparkapi Demonstration

- ciscosparkapi Dem... 5:31 AM
You - Shared a photo
- ciscosparkapi Dem... 5:24 AM
You - Shared a photo
- 11:57 ciscosparkapi Demo 4:54 AM
This starts the "ciscosparkapi..."
- 11:37 General 4:45 AM
This starts the "General" spa...
- Spark 4:39 AM
Spark - Welcome to Cisc...

This starts the "ciscosparkapi Demonstration" space. 5:31 AM

You



Welcome to the room!

+ Send a message to ciscosparkapi Demonstration

Chapter 13: NFV and Orchestration – A Larger Ecosystem

```
pradeeban@lovizna: ~/compass 165x48
generating PXE menu structure
copying files for distro: CentOS-7-Minimal-1611-x86_64
trying hardlink /var/www/cobbler/ks_mirror/CentOS-7-Minimal-1611-x86_64/images/pxeboot/vmlinuz -> /var/www/cobbler/images/CentOS-7-Minimal-1611-x86_64/vmlinuz
trying hardlink /var/www/cobbler/ks_mirror/CentOS-7-Minimal-1611-x86_64/images/pxeboot/initrd.img -> /var/www/cobbler/images/CentOS-7-Minimal-1611-x86_64/initrd.img
Writing template files for CentOS-7-Minimal-1611-x86_64
copying files for distro: ubuntu-16.04-server-x86_64
trying hardlink /var/www/cobbler/ks_mirror/ubuntu-16.04-server-x86_64/install/netboot/ubuntu-installer/amd64/linux -> /var/www/cobbler/images/ubuntu-16.04-server-x86_64/linux
trying hardlink /var/www/cobbler/ks_mirror/ubuntu-16.04-server-x86_64/install/netboot/ubuntu-installer/amd64/initrd.gz -> /var/www/cobbler/images/ubuntu-16.04-server-x86_64/initrd.gz
Writing template files for ubuntu-16.04-server-x86_64
rendering DHCP files
generating /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf
rendering DNS files
generating /etc/named.conf
generating /etc/secondary.conf
generating (forward) /var/named/ods.com
rendering TFTP files
generating /etc/xinetd.d/tftp
processing boot files for distro: CentOS-7-Minimal-1611-x86_64
processing boot files for distro: ubuntu-16.04-server-x86_64
cleaning link caches
running: find /var/lib/tftpboot/images/.link_cache -maxdepth 1 -type f -links 1 -exec rm -f '{}' ';'
received on stdout:
received on stderr:
running post-sync triggers
running python triggers from /var/lib/cobbler/triggers/sync/post/*
running python trigger cobbler.modules.sync_post_restart_services
running: dhcpd -t -q
received on stdout:
received on stderr:
running: service dhcpd restart
received on stdout:
received on stderr: Redirecting to /bin/systemctl restart dhcpd.service
running: service named restart
received on stdout:
received on stderr: Redirecting to /bin/systemctl restart named.service
running shell triggers from /var/lib/cobbler/triggers/sync/post/*
running shell trigger /var/lib/cobbler/triggers/sync/post/migrate_ks.py
running: ['var/lib/cobbler/triggers/sync/post/migrate_ks.py']
received on stdout:
received on stderr:
running python triggers from /var/lib/cobbler/triggers/change/*
running python trigger cobbler.modules.scm_track
running shell triggers from /var/lib/cobbler/triggers/change/*
*** TASK COMPLETE ***
```

```
pradeeban@lovizna: ~/Dropbox/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter13 233x7
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter13$ kafka_2.11-0.11.0/bin/kafka-console-producer.sh --broker-list localhost:9092 --topic openbmp.parsed.router

pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter13 233x24
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter13$ kafka_2.11-0.11.0/bin/kafka-topics.sh --list --zookeeper localhost:2181
_*consumer_offsets
openbmp.parsed.bmp_stat
openbmp.parsed.collector
openbmp.parsed.l3vpn
openbmp.parsed.ls_link
openbmp.parsed.ls_node
openbmp.parsed.ls_prefix
openbmp.parsed.pcap
openbmp.parsed.router
openbmp.parsed.unicast_prefix
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter13$

pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter13 233x33
pradeeban@lovizna:~/Dropbox/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter13$ python 13_3_ina_log_consumer.py --conf=config.yaml
Connecting to kafka... takes a minute to load offsets and topics, please wait
Now consuming/waiting for messages...
Received Message (2017-07-21 13:22:57.858234) : ROUTER(V: 0.0)
[]
```

```
pradeeban@lloivzina:~/Dropbox/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter13$ python 13_4_dronekit_sitl_simulation.py
Starting copter simulator (SITL)
SITL already Downloaded and Extracted.
Ready to boot.
Connected: tcp:127.0.0.1:5760
>>> ArduCopter V3.3 (06093245)
>>> Frame: QUAD
>>> Calibrating barometer
>>> Initialising APMS...
>>> barometer calibration complete
>>> GROUND START
GPS: GPSInfo: fix=3, num_sat=10
Battery: Voltage=12.587,current=0.0,level=100
Last heartbeat: 0.46290319997
Is Armbale?: False
System status: STANDBY
Mode: STABILIZE
Completed
pradeeban@lloivzina:~/Dropbox/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter13$

pradeeban@lloivzina:~/Dropbox/Book-Network-Programming-Cookbook/346305_Code/chapter13$ dronekit-sitl copter-3.3 --home=-45.12,149.22,544.55,343.55
Ready to boot.
Executes: /home/pradeeban/.dronekit/sitl/copter-3.3/apm --home=-45.12,149.22,544.55,343.55 --model=quad
Started model quad at -45.12,149.22,544.55,343.55 at speed 1.0
bind port 5760 for 0
Starting sketch 'ArduCopter'
Serial port 0 on TCP port 5760
Starting SITL input
Waiting for connection ....
bind port 5762 for 2
Serial port 2 on TCP port 5762
bind port 5763 for 3
Serial port 3 on TCP port 5763
Closed connection on serial port 0
[]
```

